XX.—*Vocabulary of Names of Places, &c. in Moghribu-l-Aḳṣá, or the Empire of Marocco;* By the Chevalier Count Gräberg af Hemsö, Hon. Mem. R.A.S., & R.G.S. Par. and Lond., &c.

The inconvenience occasioned by the discordance in our maps of Marocco with respect to the names of the same place, and the difficulty, in some instances, of ascertaining what is the name given to a place by the natives, led the compiler of the following Vocabulary to collect from Arab writers and intelligent Moghrebines as complete a list as could be obtained of all the provinces, cities, rivers, mountains, and tribes, included in that Empire These are given both in the Arabic and Roman character, with their respective longitudes and latitudes, wherever they could be obtained, and occasionally short notes, giving the meaning of the name, or some collateral notice respecting the place.

As great confusion has arisen from the ambiguity of the English orthography, our older Orientalists in the seventeenth century usually imitated the Italians, whose system of spelling is the most simple and invariable of any generally known to Europeans. Sir William Jones, on the formation of the Asiatic Society, improved on this method by reducing it to still greater clearness and precision. The principles on which it rests, and the inconvenience occasioned by the want of such a standard, are ably stated in his 'Dissertation on the Orthography of Asiatic Words in Roman Letters,' at the commencement of the Asiatic Researches. That system, with some small modification, has been here followed; and as the subjoined alphabet will make the reader immediately acquainted with the application of it to the Arabic character, it will be sufficient here to add, that its fundamental principle is, to give invariably the same symbol for each letter in the original, so that any word may be at once transferred without danger of error, to its proper character. The foreign words, morever, will be correctly pronounced if the reader will take the trouble to recollect, that the vowels have

the sound given to them in the Italian, the consonants that which they have in the English language. The long vowels, and consequently emphatic syllables, are distinguished by an accent. The diphthong by a diæresis.

The greater part of this Vocabulary was compiled at Tangier, and the learned and intelligent natives to whom the compiler was chiefly indebted were:

1. The *Ṭálib* (student) *Sídí Moḥammed ben Idrís, el Waraïní, el Ḥimyarí,* native secretary to the Swedish Consulate at Tangier.

2. *El Ḥájj* (the pilgrim) *Sídí 'Abdu-l-kerím ben Tálib,* of Tetuan, a great traveller, who had resided sixteen years at Lisbon, and could speak several languages fluently.

3. *El Faḳíh* (the doctor) *Sídí-l-'Arabí ben Dúnás, el Wertíghí,* of Dubdú, in the province of Kúzt, who had been fifteen years an *'adúl* or clerk in a court of law. He was a Berber.

4. *Sídí-l-Ḥájj 'Alí ben al ḳáḍí 'Abdu-l-kerím, es-Súsí, el Enfífí,* a Shelúḥ, who, though illiterate, was a very trustworthy person, and long in the compiler's service.

5. *Moḥammed ben Mas'úd et-Temsenání,* a Berber from Er-Ríf, of the tribe of Wariyághel, gardener to the Swedish Consulate at Tangier.

6. Father *Pedro Martin del Rosario,* a Franciscan, Chaplain to the Spanish Consulate at that place, well acquainted with both Arabic and Amazígh.

7. *El Ḳáyid* (the Captain) *Aḥmed ben Suleïmán,* an Italian renegado, originally named *Antonio Piloti,* master of the ordnance to *Múláï Suleïmán,* a very intelligent and well-informed man.

8. Signor *Antonio Benedetto Casaccia,* Swedish, French, and Sardinian Vice-consul at Mogodór, who had resided in Barbary for twenty years, and could speak the languages of the country very fluently.

9. Mr. *Isaac Aben Sur,* a Jew, Interpreter to the British Consulate at Tangier.

10. *Ya'ḳúb ben Sellum,* also a Jew, a native of Tangier, and interpreter to the Swedish and Sardinian Consulate there.

11. *M. Jean Baptiste Geoffroy*, Dragoman to the French Consulate at Tangier.

The Arabic works consulted were:

1. The well-known history entitled *El-ḳárṭás.*
2. *Noz-haṭu-l-hádí bi-Akhbári mulúk el-gharb ḳarni-l-ḥádi*
3. *Kitábu-l-'ibar wa Akhbári-l-Berber* of *Ibnu Khaldún.*
4. *Kitábu-l-mu'ajjib fi akhbári-l-Maghrib*, of the *Sheïkh 'Abd-allah el Merákishí.*
5. *El-Moghrib fí akhbári-ehli-l-Maghribi,* of *'I'sa Ben Hasem el Andalúsí,* and other historical and geographical MSS. works.

But it must be remembered, that the Moors are in general very inattentive to orthography, and that the Berbers, who seldom express their own language in writing, have little or no idea of spelling their words according to any fixed rule or principle.

[In the column of authorities, A. signifies Arlett, B. Badia, Bér. Bérard, W. Washington; they are only given where actual observations were made; for many of the positions of the interior we are indebted to M. D'Avezac's Sketch of a Map of Northern Africa; many others must be considered only as an approximation to the truth, and are merely given to the nearest quarter of a degree, to enable the reader to find them in the Map.]

The Arabic Alphabet.

ب *Elif,* *a,* أَ *a,e,* إ *i,* أُ *u,o,* بَا *bá,* بِي *bí,* بُو *bú* or *bó,* بَيْ *beï* or *baï,* بَوْ *bau* or *beu.*

ب *Bá,* *b.*

ت *Tá,* *t,*

ث *Thá,* *th,* as in through, thing, *t* or *ts,* by the Moors; *s* by the Turks and Persians.

ج *Jím,* *j,* as in judge.

چ *Chím,* *ch,* as in cheer. This occurs in Berber, not in Arabic words.

ح *Há,* *ḥ,* a very strong aspiration.

خ *Khá,* *kh,* the Scotch, Welsh, Irish, or German *ch.*

د *Dál,* *d.*

ذ *Dhál*, *dh*, i. e. *th* in thou, they; *z̤* in Persian and Turkish.
ر *Rá*, *r*, commonly *d* by the Moors, Egyptians, and Syrians.
ز *Zá*, *z*.
ط *Tá*, *ṭ*, like double *t*, a strong dental.
ظ *Z̤á*, *z̤*, *ḍz*, or *ḍ*.
ك *Káf*, *k*.
گ *Gáf*, *g*, as in good, glad. The three points are placed above, in Persian. In Turkish *ṅ*, i. e. *ng* or *ny*; the Italian *gn*.
ل *Lám*, *l*.
م *Mím*, *m*.
ن *Nún*, *n*.
ص *Ṣád*, *ṣ*, a sharp sibilant like double *s*.
ض *Ḍád*, *ḍ*, like double *d*.
ع *'Aïn*, *'a*, *'i*, *'u*, a sort of catch; deep in the throat,
عين *'aïn*, علم *'ilm*, علما *'ulemá*.
سعد *sa'd*, فعل *fi'l*, معلم *mu'allem*.
غ *Ghaïn*, *gh*, the *r* of the Northumbrians, often by the Moors like a guttural *r*.
ف *Fá*, *f*, the Moors place the point beneath.
ق *Ḳáf*, *ḳ*, a deeper guttural than *k*, commonly sounded as *g* by the Western Arabs.
س *Sín*, *s*.
ش *Shín*, *sh*.
ه *Há*, a slight aspiration. ة final is pronounced as *ṭ*.
و *Wáw*, *w*, او *ú*; = *oo* in moon.
او *au*; = *ow* in cow, how.
ي *Yá*, *y*, اي *í*; = *ee* in sweet.
اي *aï*; = *i* in high, sigh.
eï; = *ey* in they, *ay* in day.
ژ *zha*, *zh*; *s*, as in measure, by the Berbers and Sheluḥs; the French *j*.
ء *Ḥamzah*, an abbreviation of *Elif*, for which it is often substituted.

	A.		Lat.N. ° '	Long.W. ° '	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
عبدة	*'Abdah,*	province.	32.30	8.30		The name of a province is usually that of the chief tribe.
عبدون	*'Abdún,*	village.	35.15	3.15		The servants.
عبد النبي	*'Abdu-n-nĕbí,*	tomb.	33.20	8.10		The prophet's servant. *Ar.* A Kobbeh, *i. e.* a saint's tomb.
ابو عناني	*Abú 'Ananí,*	village.				Or Bu'Anani.
— عزار	— *'Azár,*	village.	35.15	3.30		A place where asses are loaded.
— فكرون	— *Fekrún,*	river.				Father-tortoise. The river Bat.
— حرايه	— *Ḥaráyah,*	well.	29.40	3. 0		Place where the ostriches deposit their eggs.
— حفره	— *Ḥofrah,*	well.	33.10	7. 8	W.	Father-pit.
— عنان	— *'Inán,*	village.	31.30	1.30		On the Wad Ghir.
— ناصر	— *Náṣir,*	tomb.	33.30	5.30		The protector or defender.
— رقراق	-- *Raḳráḳ,*	riv. & tr.	34. 3	6.50		Father-ripple, vulgo Bú Regreg.
— سلم	— *Sellum,*	tomb.	34.53	6.21	A.	Father-ladder.
ادحسن	*Adaḥsun,*	plains.	32.30	6. 0		Plenty of corn.
ادن	*Aden,*	mountain.	32.30	4.30		The mountains are usually named after the tribes which inhabit them.
ادندوم	*Adendúm,*	village.				
ادرار	*Adrár,*	mount.				Mountains. *Ber.* The range of the Atlas is so called.
افره	*Afrah,*	station.	28. 0	6. 0		On the limit of the desert.
افزاره	*Afzárah,*	river.				Sandy, or running in the sand. *Ar.* & *Ber.*
عگدير	*'Agadír,*	town & port.	30.27	9.36	A.	A wall. *Ber.* Santa Cruz of Europeans, the best port on the Atlantic coast.
اكرسيف	*Agarsíf,*	village.	34.50	2.20		On the western bank of the river Muluyah.
اغلا	*'Aghlá,*	villages.	34.30	5.30		A high green market-place. *Ar.*
اغمات وريكه	*Aghmát Waríkah,*	town.	31.20	7.35		Probably the ancient *Bocanum Hemerum?*
— ايلان	— *Aïlan,*	ruins.				Or I'lán.
عكولو	*'Agúlú,*	cape & vil.	29.49	9.48		Country covered with herbs or plants.
ايدو اكال	*Aïdú-Agal,*	mount.	30.40	9. 0		The great mountain. *Ber.* Western Atlas.
عين البردة	*'Aïn-el-berdat,*	defile.	30.45	8.30		The cold spring. *Ar.*
— الفلفل	— *-el-felfel,*	spring.	34.45	6.21	W.	The pepper spring.
— حلو	— *ḥalú,*	spring.				The sweet spring. *Ar.*
— توكه	— *túgah,*	distr.	31. 0	8.30		*Túgah* grass. *B.* Grass spring.
— الداليه	— *-ud-dáliah,*	spring & vil.	35.38	5.50	W.	Vineyard spring.

Note.—The káf ought to have three points under it, but these marks for distinguishing *k*, *g*, and *ṅ* or *n* (*ng* or *ny*) are seldom used in Berber, Persian, and Turkish.—F. S.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
عين ياله	*'Aïn Yálah,*	spring & vil.	31. 0	2.30		*'Aith* answers in Berber to *Beni* or *Aulad* in Arabic, and signifies children, sons, or tribe. It is often pronounced *'Aits* in Marocco. A few only of the chief tribes are here given.
عيث اكريث	*'Aïth Agaríth,*	tribe.				
— بامران	— *Bámarán,*	id.				
— اموري	— *Emúrí,*	id.				
— غراري	— *Gherárí,*	id.				
— كروان	— *Girwán,*	id.	33.30	3.30		
— اسحاق	— *Is-ḥáḳ,*	id.				Tribe of Isaac.
— كتيوه	— *Kittíwah,*	id.				
— موسي	— *Músa,*	id.				
— اولوت	— *O'lót,*	id.				
— عثمان	— *'Othmán,*	id.				
— صدوغ	— *Ṣadúgh,*	id.				
— شكروشي	— *Shagrúshí,*	id.				
— شديده	— *Shedídah,*	id.				
— ثموري	— *Themúrí,*	id.				
— ثيلطان	— *Thílṭán,*	id.				
— يعقوب	— *Yaḳúb,*	id.				Tribe of Jacob.
— يعقوث	— *Ya'ḳúth,*	id.				
— يزدق	— *Yezdaḳ,*	id.				
— يوصي	— *Yúṣí,*	id.	33.15	4.30		
— زانه	— *Zánah,*	id.				
— زينب	— *Zeïnéb,*	id.	31. 0	6.20		
اقبلي	*Aḳablí,*	station.	27. 0	1. 0 E.		Corruption of Kibli, *i.e.* SE.
اكصه	*Akaṣah,*	river.	28.15	10. 0		Assaka? Wad Nún? Possibly Azkai or Azoucai of Edrisi?
اكه	*Akkah,*	station.	28.30	8. 0		On the borders of Sahra.
اكرموت	*Akkermút,*	plain.	31.45	9.30		
اكلاو	*Aklau,*	hill.	35.30	5.50	W.	Well-wooded hills, about 600 feet high.
اقصابي الشرفا	*Aḳsábeï-sh-shurefa,*	castle	33. 0	3.40		The Castles of the Sherifs. *Ar.*
العلم	*Al-'Alem,*	mount.	30.15	8. 0		The landmark or standard.
العرايش	*Al-'Aráïsh,*	town.	35.13	6. 9	W.	The trellices. A walled town and port on the Atlantic. Pop. 4,000.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
الاموص	*Alámóṣ,*	village.	35.20	5. 0		On the coast of the Mediterranean. Alamos. *Sp.*
العريب	*Al-'Aríb,*	tribe.	28. 0	4.20		Kafilah station on the limits of the desert.
الاودية	*Al-Aúdiyah,*	tribe.	28. 0	11. 0		Vallies or streams.
الاوتاد	*Al-Autád,*	remains.	35.25	5.45		The tent-pins; blocks of stone erected round the foot of a small circular hill.
البران	*Al-borán,*	island.	35.58	3. 2		
القصبة	*Al-ḳaṣbah,*	castle.	34.10	2.50		A town, a citadel; this is a common name in Marocco, the position of that on the Wad Muluyah is given.
القصر كبير	*Al-ḳaṣr kebír,*	town.	34.57	5.52	W.	The great castle. Walled town with 8000 inhabitants.
القصر صغير	*Al-ḳaṣr ṣaghír,*	village.	35.40	5.35		The little castle of the Berber tribe of Masmudah on the Mediterranean.
الخزامة	*Al-khozámah,*	vil. & bay.	35.14	3.48		Village at the mouth of the Wad Nakkor.
المينه	*Al-mínah,*	hill & town.	35.53	5.20		The port. *Ar.* The hill of the port of Sebtah or Ceuta.
المدراوه	*Al-mudráwah,*	village.	35.36	6. 0		Noted for its tunny fishery, Almadrones of our maps.
امزيغ	*Amazígh,*	people.				The 'great.' The name by which the Berbers distinguish themselves.
انجاد	*Angád, or Anjád,*	desert.	34.30	2. 0		On the confines of Marocco and Algiers.
انفا	*Anfá,*	town.	33.36	7.40		Dár el beidá, the ancient Anafe, a walled town of 700 inhabitants.
انينه	*Anínah,*	hill.	31.30	7.15	W.	A range of limestone hills, S.E. of the city of Marocco, 500 feet above the level of the plain.
انجره	*Anjerah,*	tr. & dist.	35.30	5.40		
ارضاط	*Arḍáṭ,*	river.	34.25	5.30		
ارشقول	*Areshḳúl,*	village.	35.20	1.30	Bér.	A bay and island in the Mediterranean.
ارقان	*Arḳán,*	tribe.				Arkán is the Ar. and Berb. name of the Elæodendron Argan (*i. e.* Arkan).
اسافي	*Asáfí,*	town.	32.17	9.13	A.	Vulg. Saffi. A walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 9000
اسيف	*Asíf,*	river.				River. *Ber.*
اسيفك	*Asífek,*	id.				Yonder river. *Ber.*
اسيف انوال	*Asíf Inwál,*	river.	31.50	8.15		The river Inwal. *B.* A tributary to the Wad Tensift.
اصيلا	*Aṣílá,*	town.	35.28	6. 2	A.	Asílá signifies 'good.' (Bekrí in Not. et Extr. xii. 570.)
اسه	*Assah,*	river.	29.50	9.50		Or Tesset, fem. of Assah in *Ber.*
اوكستم	*Augustom,*	mount.	34.30	4. 0		
اولاد عبد الكريم	*Auládʼ Abd-el-kerím,*	tribe	33.15	3.15		*Aulad,* Sons or children. *Ar.*
— ابو عزيز	— *Abú 'Azíz,*	id.	32.45	8.30		*'Aziz* means exalted, and metaphorically, excellent.
— ابو سباع	— *Abu Sebá',*	id.	30. 0	10. 0		Father-lion.
— الفراش	— *Al-Ferrásh,*	id.	32.45	8.30		The spreader, or thing spread, a carpet.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
اولاد عمر	*Aulád 'Amar,*	tribe.	30. 0	8. 0		
— بني عمر	— *Bení 'Amer,*	id.				
— بوريس	— *Bú-rís,*	id.	30. 0	9. 0		Father-feathers, *i.e.* snow.
— دليم	— *Duleïm.*	id.	29. 0	8. 0		Sycamore.
— دويب	— *Duweïb,*	id.	33.10	8.30		Sons of the besiegers, *viz.* of Mazi'gan.
— فراجي	— *Farájí,*	id.				
— حمرون	— *Ḥamrún,*	id.	29.30	8. 0		
— حدجة	— *Ḥedejah,*	id.	34.30	1.30		
— حسين	— *Ḥoseïn,*	id.	33. 0	6. 0		Remains of an ancient Arab tribe.
— عيسي	— *'I'sa,*	id.	34.30	5.15		Children of *I'sa* or Jesus.
— جرعة	— *Jar'ah,*	id.	28.30	9. 0		
— منابة	— *Menábah,*	id.				
— منصور	— *Manṣúr,*	id.	34. 0	1.45		
— محمد	— *Moḥammed,*	id.				
— متاعة	— *Motá'ah,*	id.	34. 0	4.15		
— متفق	— *Mottafiḳ,*	id.	34.30	6.15		
— رحامنة	— *Rihámínah,*	id.	31.15	8. 0		Tribe and province.
— سليم	— *Selím,*	id.	30.30	6. 0		
— طلحة	— *Talḥah,*	id.	34.30	2. 0		The children of the gum tree (acacia gummifera).
— زيد	— *Zeïd,*	id.				Powerful Arab tribe.
— زهير	— *Zohaïr,*	id.				Idem.
عيون الاصنام	*'Ayún-el-eṣnám,*	spring.	33.30	4.45		Idol-springs.
عيون ملوك	*'Ayún Mulúk,*	fountains.	34.30	2.20		The sources of the Kings.
عيانة	*'Ayyánah,*	mount. & dis.	33. 0	5. 0		Country of springs. *Ar.*
عياشة	*'Ayyáshah,*	river.	35.32	6. 3	W.	Reviving.
ازمور	*Azamór,*	town.	33.18	8.15	A.	Olive. *Ber.* A walled town, population about 3,000.
ازكاري	*Azgárí,*	plains.	33.30	4.30		A pasture-ground for cattle. In *Ber.* Azgâr or Ezgâr means a bull.
ازكن	*Azgun,*	mount.	33.30	4.20		A plain road.
ازقار	*Azḳár,*	distr.	34.30	6. 0		*Azgar,* says Marmol, signifies a country abandoned by the sea. It is the name of a Berber tribe.
عزلة	*'Azlah.*	salt river.				
ازواكة	*Azwágah,*	tribe.				Or Zuwayah.

	B.		Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
بابا	*Bábá,*	promont.	35.15	4.10		Father.
بادس	*Bádis,*	town.	35.12	4.14		Velez de la Gomera (Sp.) from the name of the tribe.
بحرين	*Baḥreïn,*	mount.				The two seas.
بحرالظلمه	*Baḥru-d-dolmaṭ,*	Atlantic.				The sea of darkness.
بحر الكبر	*Baḥru-l-kabír,*	id.				The great sea.
بحر الرومي	*Baḥru-r-Rúmí,*	Mediter.				The Roman, or Christian, sea.
بحر الصغير	*Baḥru-ṣ-ṣaghír,*	id.				The lesser sea.
بحرالزقاق	*Baḥru-z-zaḳáḳ,*	strait.				The eastern end of the straits of Gibraltar.
بريجه	*Baríjah,*	town.	33.16	8.31	A.	Or Mazi'ghan, formerly Boreihhah.
بصره	*Baṣrah,*	village.				The ancient *Banasa.*
باط	*Báṭ,*	river.	34.15	6.30		Something large that dwindles into nothing.
بيره	*Beïrah,*	plains.	32. 0	7.45		A plain with wells.
بلوط	*Beïlúṭ,*	forest.	34.15	6.30		Acorn, or oak. Ar. (Quercus Ballota.)
بليونس	*Belyónes,*	village.				Father of Jonas (?)
بني ابو ثيبت	*Bení Abú Theïbet,*	tribe.				*Beni,* sons or children. *Ar.*
— ابو تويه	— *Abú Tóyyah,*	id.				
— احراش	— *Aḥrásh,*	id.				
— علي	— *'Alí,*	id.	31.30	6.15		The sons of 'Alí.
— الكوي	— *Alkowí,*	id.				
— عمير	— *'Amír,*	id.				
— عمر	— *'Ammer,*	tr.& mount.	33.30	1. 0		The mountains generally take the names of the tribes inhabiting them.
— عروس	— *'Arós,*	tribe	35. 0	5.30		
— بهلول	— *Bahlúl,*	village.	33.30	5. 0		Bahálíl, plural.
— بسيل	— *Basíl,*	tribe& vil.				
— بصاري	— *Beṣárí,*	tribe& vil.	32.30	3. 0		
— بو سعود	— *Bú Sa'úd,*	tribe.				
— كرير	— *Garír,*	tr.&mount.				The sons of the unskilful.
— كواموده	— *Găwámúdah,*	tribe.				Or *Guwamudah.*
— كورنيد	— *Găwernid,*	id.				Or *Guwernid.*
— كباره	— *Gebárah,*	id.				

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
بني كبر	*Bení Geber,*	tribe.				
حليت —	— *Halít,*	id.				
حامد —	— *Hámed,*	id.				Or Ahmed.
حامر —	— *Ḥámer,*	village.				Probably Ahmar thus pronounced.
حسن —	— *Ḥasan,*	tr.&mount.	34. 0	6. 0		
هاشم —	— *Háshim,*	tribe.				
يسفتن —	— *Yasfaten,*	tr.&mount.	34. 0	3.30		
ياسكن —	— *Yásgan,*	tr.&mount.				
ابراهيم —	— *Ibráhím,*	tribe.				Children of Abraham.
افران —	— *Ifrán,*	id.				يفرون or *Yafrun.*
اسملانه —	— *Ismelánah,*	id.				
اثنوث —	— *Ithnúth,*	id.				
منصور —	— *Manṣúr,*	id.				
مرنيسه —	— *Marnísah,*	id.				
مسيل —	— *Masíl,*	id.				
مزوبه —	— *Mazúbah,*	id.				
مغر —	— *Megher,*	id.				
ملك —	— *Melk,*	id.				
مراسن —	— *Merásen,*	tr.& plains.				
مسكين —	— *Meskín,*	tr. & dist.	32.45	6.45	W.	Children of the poor.
متجلده —	— *Methjildah,*	tribe.				
عبيد —	— *'Obeid,*	tr.&mount.				A very ancient Arab tribe.
عمر —	— *'Omar,*	tribe.				
رازين —	— *Rázín,*	id.				
سبيح —	— *Ṣabíḥ,*	id.				
سهيد —	— *Sahíd,*	id.	34.45	3.30		
سعيد —	— *Sa'íd,*	id.	34.45	3. 0		
طمارة —	— *Ṭamárah,*	id.				Abounding in dates.
تعمير —	— *Ta'mír,*	id.				
تفرن —	— *Tefren,*	id.				

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
بني تليته	*Beni Telítah,*	tribe.				
— تنزيران	— *Tenzírán,*	id.				
— تودة	— *Teudeh,*	tr. & vil.				The ancient *Babba.*
— توزين	— *Teuzín,*	tr. & vil.	34.45	3.30		
— ورياكل	— *Wariyágal,*	tr. & vil.	35.15	5.30		Or Viryágal.
— واد فلاح	— *Wád Felláh,*	tribe.				*Fellah,* a husbandman in Egypt, but here a seaman who ploughs the sea.
— وليد	— *Welíd,*	tr. & vil.				
— ورتناجي	— *Wertenájí,*	tribe.	34. 0	3.30		
— ورثيغه	— *Werthíghah,*	id.	33.40	3.30		
— يافوس	— *Yáfús,*	id.				
— زنتن	— *Zanten,*	id.				
— زكر	— *Zekker,*	tribe.	34.45	4.45		
— زروال	— *Zerwál,*	tr.&mount.	35. 0	5.15		
— زيان	— *Zeyyán,*	tribe.				
— زيمات	— *Zímát,*	id.				
برانس	*Beránis,*	people.	34.30	4. 0		Plural of Burnús (a cloak). One of the two great primitive branches of the Amazighs, descending from *Bernas.*
بيباوان	*Bíbáwán,*	mount.&pass.	31. 0	8.40		Beans. *Tam.* The two gates or defiles. *Ar.*
بلاد الشرفا	*Bilád-esh-Shurefá,*	count.	30.30	3. 0		The country of the Sherifs or nobles.
بلاد السكر	*Bilád-es-sukkar,*	district.				The sugar country.
بلاد كبيرة	*Bilád Kebírah,*	city.	31.38	7.36	B.	The great city, Marocco.
بلاد سيد هشام	*Bilád Sídí Hishám,*	id.	29. 0	9.30		The country of the independent chief of Sús-el-Aksà.
بلاد الاحمر	*Biládu-l-ahmar,*	district.	32.15	9. 0		The red country.
بلاد الجريد	*Biládu-l-jeríd,*	region.	31.30	2. 0		The land of the *jerid, i. e.* the dry branches of the palm-tree, used as javelins.
بلاد المغرب	*Biládu-l-Moghrib,*	region				*Belad,* country, &c. *El Moghrib,* the west.
بوغاز	*Bógház,*	strait.				Straits of Gibraltar. A Turkish word signifying mouth or throat.
بهايم	*Boháyim,*	village.	31.15	2.30		Cattle, or *Abu'Amm.*
بوقيا	*Bókayyá,*	id.				
بربر	*Berber,*	people.				Plural Beréber, probably derived from the Greek and Latin word *Barbaros,* adopted in Arabic.
بهموت	*Buhmút,*					A deep ditch.
بوسناكه	*Businágah,*	river.	33.50	7.10		
بوريس	*Bú-rís,*	defile.	30.45	8. 0		Father-feathers, *i. e.* snow.

D.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
دادس	*Dádes,* vulg. *Dédes,*	mount	32.45	5. 0		
ديموس	*Daïmús,*	village.				Den, or cave. *Ar.*
درعة	*Dar'ah,*	province.	30. 0	6. 0		Vulgo Draha.
دار عيث ثانه	*Dár 'Aith-thánah,*	vil.	35.15	5.55	W.	The abode of the Shelluh tribe Aith-thana.
— اكلاو	— *Akláú,*	hill.	35.35	5.50	W.	Well-wooded hills about 600 feet high.
— دليمي	— *Duleïmí,*	village.	29.30	9.30		The residence of the tribe of Duleïm.
— البيضا	— *el-Beïḍá,*	town.	33.37	7.35½	A.	White house. See *Anfa.*
— القريسي	— *-el-ḳurísí,*	house.	34.45	6.25	W.	Cold or bleak house.
— حمران	— *Hamrán,*	village.				
— جديدة	— *Jedídah,*	part of Fas.	34. 6	4.57	B.	New house.
— مبارك	— *Mubárak,*	hamlet.	32.40	8.30	W.	Blessed house, vulgo Embark.
— شاوي	— *Sháwí,*	village.	34. 0	2.30		House of Shawi tribe.
— ام السلطان	— *Ummu-s-Sulṭán,*	vill.				The house of the Sultan's mother.
ديرة بادس	*Deïraṯ Bádis,*	town.	35.12	4.15		Velez de la Gomera.
ديرة مليله	— *Melílah,*	town.	35.22	2.52		The abode of the tribe Melilah.
دمنسارة	*Demensárah,*	mount.	30.45	8.15		
دمنة	*Demneṯ,*	town.	31.30	7.10		Bodily wrong, disease.
درن	*Deren,*	mount.				*I. e.* Mountain. The Berber, and thence Arabic, name of Atlas.
درنه	*Dernah,*	river.	32.45	5.15		Filthy, dirty.
ذوقصال	*Dhú-ḳasál,*	vil. & port.	33. 4	8.36		Master of the sharp sword.
ذوالقمحه	*Dhú-l-ḳumḥah,*	village.	30.53	7.30		Owner of the corn.
دبدو	*Dubdú,*	town.	33.45	3.30		
دكاله	*Dukkálah,*	prov. & tr.	32.45	8.30		
دويرة	*Dweïrah,*	river.	31.15	9.45		

E.

افزة	*Efzaḥ,*	town.	32.30	5.30		Sand or sand-stone. *Ber.*
عكل انكيكل	*Egel-ingígil,*	town.	31.15	8.45		*Eghel,* land, soil. *Ber.*
الالة	*Elálah,*	mount.	29.30	9.15		
امسكروت	*Emsĭgurót,*	village.	30.30	9.15		
انفيفة	*Enfífah,*	tr. & riv.	31.10	7.50		A numerous and powerful tribe.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
الريصاني	*Er-rísání,*	fortress.	31.15	2.15		Caillie's *Ressant.*
اسفي	*Esfá,*	ford.	33.30	6.30		Rapid ford.
السيس	*Es-sís,*	desert.				Weevils or moths.
		F.				
فكاسه	*Fagásah,*	town.	35.20	4.56		Broken. *Ber.* Small town on the Mediterranean.
فحص اولاد ابو عزيز	*Fahs aulád abú' Azíz,*	vil.	32.55	8.25	W.	
فحص الريحان	*Fáhs-ur-ríhán,*	valley.	35.23	5.53	W.	Myrtle-valley. *Fahs. Ar.*
فاس	*Fás,*	city.	34. 6	4.58	B.	A spade or pickaxe.
فضاله	*Fedálah,*	town.	33.44	7.23½		A walled town on the Atlantic, pop. 300. A fair roadstead. *Fedalah,* excellent, pre-eminent.
فلفله	*Felfelah,*	river.	34.30	6.30		
فليل	*Felíl,*	tribe.				The exiled, ejected, or expelled part of a people.
فرقله	*Ferkalah,*	village.	31.45	3.30		
فيضه	*Fídah,*	town.				Plenty, abundance.
فغيغ	*Fighígh,*	station.	33. 0	2. 0		
فلالي	*Filálí,*	tr. & dist.	31. 0	2.45		Disbanded, defeated troops. Vulgo Fileli.
فشتله	*Fishtalah,*	tribe.	32.30	5.30		
فروغه	*Frúghah,*	m. & dist.	31.15	8. 0		Emptied, grooved.
		G.				
كرط	*Gart,*	riv. & prov.	34.45	3. 0		
كرندو	*Gerandó,*	tower.	32.20	8.12	W.	A beacon or watch-tower on the top of a hill about 500 feet above the plain.
كراره	*Gerárah,*	tr. & cast.				
غابه ذا البلوط	*Ghábah dhá-l-Belút,*	forest.	34.15	6.30		Forest of oaks. Forest of Mamorah.
غربيه	*Gharbíyah,*	tr. & reg.				Western.
غرغايه	*Gharghéyah,*	mount.	31.30	3.30		
غريب	*Gharíb,*	tribe.	29.30	5.15		A stranger, foreigner. *Ar.*
غرير	*Gharír,*	tribe.	34.50	4.30		Inexperienced, unskilful people. Beni Gharir.
غواته	*Ghawátáh,*	mount.	33.55	5.20		Above Miknas.
غار	*Ghár,*	fortress.	33.15	5.15		*Ghar, B.* between, *i. e.* between two rivers; the ancient *Cillaba.*
غريس	*Gheris,*	village.	31.30	3.15		Plantation.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
غرس علوين	*Ghers-'alúin,*	village.	32.27	3.30		Corruptly for Kasr el Alewin.
غير	*Ghir,*	river.				In the desert.
غبار	*Ghobár,*	river.	33.45	7.15		Dust, the dusty river.
غمارة	*Ghomárah,*	town & tr.	35. 0	4. 0		One of the original Berber tribes, the ancient town Parietina.
غورتكيسم	*Ghúrtgessem,*	town.	30.26	9.36		The town and port Agadir.
غوط صدامة	*Ghúṭ Ṣedámah,*	town.	31.20	7.40		Or *Guzdama*, the low valley of adversity.
كغلان	*Gughlán,*	village.	31. 0	2.30		Caillie's Gourland.
كريكورة	*Gureïgúrah,*	plains.	33.30	4.15		
غوط صنهاجة	*Ghúṭ-Ṣanhájah,*	hamlet.	29.45	3. 0		Lurking-places of the Sanhajahs, Caillie's Gud-Zenaga.
الغرب	*El Gharb,*	province.	35. 0	6. 0		West. Contains Azkar and Habat.

H.

هبد	*Habad,*	village.	34.12	5. 0		Or *Hubbed.*
هبط	*Habaṭ,*	district.	35.15	5.30		Or Hasbat, the northern part of El-Gharb.
حبيبة	*Ḥabíbah,*	islands.	35.44	1. 8	Bér.	Islands on the north coast near Cape Falcon.
حداجة	*Ḥadájah,*	town.	34.23	2.48		The ford.
حادث	*Ḥádith,*	river.				New, young, or first seen.
حافة البيضا	*Ḥáfaṭu-l-beïdá,*	cliff.	35.21	6. 8		The white cliff, or precipice, on the Atlantic, 308 feet above the sea.
حاحا	*Ḥáḥá,*	tr. & prov.	31. 0	9.30		
حجر النكور	*Ḥajaru-n-nekkór,*	village.	35.15	3.48		The stone or cliff of the Nekkor. Al-hucemas.
حالف وغس	*Ḥálif wa ghuss,*	riv. & ford.				Swear and pass on.
هالن	*Hálin*	plain.				Overgrown with grass.
حلوان	*Ḥulwán,*	village.				Sweetmeat. Sweet and pleasant.
هماز	*Hammáz,*	river.				Defamer.
حمران	*Ḥamrán,*	plain.	29.45	8. 0		The two red asses.
حريلي	*Ḥarílí,*	riv. & dist.				
حارث	*Ḥárith,*	district.				Plougher.
حرشا	*Ḥarshá,*	cape.	35.46	0.48		Carved or graven. Cape Falcon.
هسكورة	*Haskúrah,*	tr. & prov.	31.45	6. 0		A very extensive tribe, even in Sus-ul-Adna.
هوارة	*Hawwárah,*	tr. & vil.	30.18	9.30		A primitive Berber tribe.
هناطة	*Henáṭah,*	tribe.				

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
هنطارة	*Henṭárah,*	tribe.				
هنتاتة	*Hentátah,*	mount.	31.45	6.30		
هنزوتة	*Henzútah,*	tribe.				
حسن	*Ḥessen,*	mount.	35.35	5.40	A.	2,167 feet above the sea.
هلالة	*Hilálah,*	tribe.	29.15	9.10		
هياينا	*Hiyáïná,*	province.	34.30	4.30		Declivity or slope of the mountains.
هنين	*Honaïn,*	tr. & port.	35.19	1.45		The ancient *Siga*, near Cape *Metagonium* or Cape Hone.
هرغة	*Hor'ah,*	tribe.				An ancient tribe, famous in history,
حسيني	*Ḥoseïní,*	tribe.	33.15	5.30		The descendants of Husain.
	I.					
ايدولتيط	*I daultíṭ,*	village.	29.15	8.45		Mines, gold and silver. The initial syllable *Id* seems to imply the presence of water. Can it be a corruption of *aid*, great?
ايدوثكريط	*I'dauthkeríṭ,*	tribe.	29. 0	9. 0		
ايدوكنسوس	*I'deukensús,*	id.	29.45	8.30		
ايدوندايث	*Í deunadáyith,*	id.	29.15	3.40		
ايدوثلث	*I'deuthelth,*	id.	29.30	9. 0		
ايديوثان	*I'diyúthán,*	id.	28.45	8.30		
ايدودزدود	*I'dúdizdúd,*	id.	28.45	9.30		
ايفران	*I'frán* or *Ifrén,*	tr. & vil.	29. 0	9.45		Branch or fragment of the great tribe *Yafruni.*
اقلي	*Iḳlí,*	village.	29.30	8.30		
ايليغ	*I'lígh,*	id.	29.15	10. 0		Several villages in Sus-el-aksa.
ايميزميزي	*I'mízmízí,*	id.	30.45	8. 0		*Imi, Ber.* mouth or door; and *thmisi* fire, probably the crater of a volcano.
اسداكيس	*I'sadágas,*					
ايساوه	*I'sáwah,*	river.	32. 5	9. 2		Tributary to the Tensift.
ايسر	*I'ser,*	river.	35.12	1.15		Tributary to the Tafnah.
ايسل	*I'sil,*	river.	31.40	7.30	W.	Tributary to the Tensift.
ايتاته	*I'tátah,*	mount.	33.45	5.30		
	J.					
جامع المقراع	*Jáma'-el-maḳrá',*	hamlet.	35.45	5.49		Mosque of the hammer for breaking stones. Mineral spring near Tangier.
جمحه	*Jamḥah,*	villages.	33.50	5.25		A name applied to several places in Marocco.
جبال عيانه	*Jebál 'Ayyánah,*	mount.	32.45	5. 0		The excellent mountains.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	Etymologies and Remarks.
جبال الثلج	*Jebálu-th-thelj,*	mount.				The snowy mountains.
جبل حبيب	*Jebel Ḥabíb,*	id.	35.27	5.45	W.	The beloved mountain, 3,174 feet high.
— حديد	— *Ḥadíd,*	id.	31.44	9.26	A.	The iron mountains, 2,303 feet above the sea.
— كبير	— *Kabír,*	hill.	35.45	5.50		The great hill just to the west of Tangier.
— خضر	— *Khaḍr,*	mount.	32.30	7.30	W.	The green mountain.
— موسي	— *Músa,*	id.	35.45	5.30		The mountain of Musa, near Ceuta.
— صرصر	— *Ṣarṣar,*	id.	34.46	5.36	W.	Conical hill, rising about 800 feet above the plain. Cricket mount.
— ثاتوث	— *Thátúth,*	id.	35.50	5.25		The ape's hill or mountain.
جبلين	*Jebeleïn,*	mount.				The two mountains.
جبهة	*Jebhah,*	village.	35.15	4.15		The front or forehead; village on the North coast near Point Baba.
جبلات	*Jibbillát,*	hills.	31.45	7.30	W.	A range of schistose hills rising about 500 feet above the plain of Marocco.
جيغو	*Jíghú,*	vil. & riv.	33.45	4.30		Or *Gigu*, and sometimes Gwigo.
جزاير الجعفرين	*Jezáïru-l-ja'farín,*	isle.	35.11	2.26	Bér.	The islands of the Beni Ja'far, usually called Za'farines, 440 feet high.
— الغنم	*Jezáïru-l-ghanem,*	islands.	35.34	1.12	Bér.	Sheep-islands off Cape Fegalo.
— الحبيب	*Jezáyiru-l-ḥabíb,*	islands.	35.44	1. 8	Bér.	Friend's islands, 388 feet high.
جدانة	*Judánah,*	tribe.				

K.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	Etymologies and Remarks.
قبايل	*Ḳabáyil,*	tribes.				Plur. of Kabileh.
كبار	*Kabbár,*	tribe.				Crowd, an onset upon the field of battle.
قيصر	*Ḳaiṣar,*	village.	32.50	6.50	W.	The Latin word Cæsar. Foundations of a town probably ancient
قلعة عبده	*Ḳal'aṭ-'Abdah,*	castle.	32.15	8.30		The castle of Abdah.
قلعة الواد	*Ḳal'aṭ-el-Wád,*	town.	35. 0	2.15		The castle of the river, *i.e.* of the Muluyah, the *castellum mediocre* of Sallust.
قلها	*Ḳalhá,*	m. & vill.				Filthiness, and a hovel.
قنطرة	*Ḳanṭarah,*	bridge.	35.12	5.50	W.	A bridge.
كنتي	*Kantí,*	ruins.	32.30	9.13		Ancient town described by Leo and Marmol as giving the name to Cape Cantin.
كركال	*Karkál,*	island.	35.20	1.30		Edrisi's *Kushkar*?
كرس	*Kars,*	village.	32.30	3.30		Gers is a Berber corruption of Kasr.
قرية	*Ḳaryah,*	ruined town.	33.12	7.10	W.	Signifies a town, a village, a hamlet.
قصبة عيث اوسي	*Ḳaṣbaṭ 'Aith u'sí,*	castle.	33.15	4.30		The stronghold of the tribe Aith-usi.
— علي بن حسن	—*'Ali-ben-Ḥasan,*	id.	33.30	7.20	W	The palace of Ali, son of Hasan.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
قصبة دكاله	*Kaṣbaṭ Dukkálah,*	castle	32.40	8.20		The castle or chief town of Dukkala, *alias*, El Medina.
— الزتات	— *-ez-Zettát,*	id.	33. 0	7. 0	W.	The castle of the bridal ornaments. *Ar.*
— جزوله	— *Juzúlah,*	id.	30.15	8. 0		The castle of the province or tribe Gezula, the ancient Gætulians?
قصبة	*Kaṣbah,*	id.	34.15	2.45		A small town, or citadel. Alkasabah.
قصر العلوين	*Kaṣr-el-'Alewín,*	town.	32.30	3.30		The castle of the descendants of 'Ali (Bekri, p.538).
— فرعون	— *Far'aún,*		34.45	5.15		Pharaoh's castle (in ruins).
— ابن حميد	— *Ibn Ḥamíd,*	castle.				The castle of Ben Hamid.
— مصموده	— *Maṣmúdah,*	town.	35.50	5.36		The palace of the Masmudah tribe; now *Al Kassar Saghir.*
— مولاي ميمون	— *MúláïMeïmún*	fortress	35. 8	2. 8		
قراقر اولاد عيسي	*KaráḳerAúládI'sa,*	distr.	32.55	8.45		The driving sands of the children of I'sa (or Jesus) a Berber tribe.
كرموت	*Keremút,*	plain.	31.45	9.30		Plains at the N. West foot of the Iron mountains.
كتامه	*Ketámah,*	tribe.				A great tribe of Berbers.
قزوله	*Ḳezúlah,*	tr.& prov.	30.15	8. 0		Pronounced Gezulah. Gætulia?
خامس مطغاره	*KhámisMeṭghárah,*	town	33.59	5.20		Thursday market of the tribe and mount Metgharah.
خندق الريان	*Khandaḳu-r-riyán*	torrent	35.45	5.40		The thirst-quenching foss.
خربات	*Kherebát,*	village.				Desert places or ruins.
كيكرو	*Kíkrú,*	river.	33.45	6.15		Tributary to the river Abu Rak-rak, or Bu-Regreg.
قراط	*Ḳiráṭ,*	cape.	35.20	3.37		Cape Quilates on the North Coast.
قروان	*Ḳirruwán,*	tribe.	33.40	3.40		Pronounced *Kirwan.*
كتيوه	*Kittíwah,*	tr. & vil.	29.45	9. 0		Lisping, stammering.
قليعة	*Ḳoleï'aṭ,*	village.	31.10	9.45		The little castle.
قصير	*Ḳoṣaïr,*	village.	32.32	2.45		A little palace.
قناغ الغربان	*Ḳunágh-el-gherbán,*	mt.	33.20	3. 0		The passage of the ravens.
كتبية	*Kutubíyah,*	mosque.	31.38	7.36	B.	The library. The chief mosque at Marocco; the tower 220 feet high.
قزت	*Ḳuzt,*	tribe.	34. 0	3. 0		The fourth part, quarter. *Ber.*
القلاوي	*El Keláwí,*	mount.	31.20	7. 5		Mountain ridges; plur. of Kilwah.
الخنق	*El Khenḳ,*	defile.	32.15	3. 0		Strangling, strangulation, thence a defile.
الخيمه	*El Khaïmah,*	village.	33.15	4. 0		The tent.
الخوس	*El Khús,*	river.	34.50	5.17		The conspicuous.
القوس	*El Ḳús,*	river.	35. 0	6. 0		A bow.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
		L.			
لهانه	*Lahánah,*	tribe.			Breakfasting, liberal to travellers.
لمايه	*Lamáyah,*	id.			
لمطه	*Lamṭah,*	id.&town.	28.30	10.30	One of the chief Berber tribes.
لمتونه	*Lamtúnah,*	id.	28.30	9.30	*Idem,* famous in history.
لوسكاكين	*Leúsugágan,*	town.			
لواته	*Lewwátah,*	tribe.			One of the primitive Berber tribes.
ليونه	*Liyónah,*	cape.	35.54	5.	On the Strait of Gibraltar. Leona, *Span.*
		M.			
مادر اوام	*Mader awwám,*	town.			The ancient *Dorath.*
مديونة	*Madyúnah,*	tr. & vil.	33.30	7.25 W.	Noted for its sok or market. Also a Berber tribe.
مفروسين	*Mafrúsín,*	river.	34.15	5. 0	The river of Fas.
مغاره	*Magharah,*				A cavern.
مغيله	*Maghílah,*	village.			A wet nurse.
مغوغه	*Maghóghah,*	tr. & vil.	35.46	5 43	
مكپران	*Magrán,*	mount.	32.45	5.15	
مهايه	*Maháyah,*	tribe.	34.40	2.20	
ماجر	*Májer,*	tribe.	32.30	9. 0	
ملباطه	*Mallabáṭah,*	cape.	35.49	5.45	See *Rasu-l-Menar.*
معموره	*Ma'mórah,*	town.	34.54	6.24	Full built, or inhabited: now only a few tombs.
منصوريه	*Manṣóríyah,*	town.	33.46	7.16	The victorious place.
مراكش	*Marákesh,*	city.	31.37½	7.36 W.	Vulgo Maraksh. The city of Marocco.
مريزان	*Marízán,*	mount.			
مرنيسه	*Marnísah,*	tribe.			
مرطيل	*Marṭíl,*	river.	35.40	5.17	River and tower of Tetuan.
مصموده	*Maṣmúdah,*	tribe.			One of the five principal Berber tribes.
مستالثه	*Massetálithah,*	mount.	33.15	5.15	
مطماطه	*Maṭmáṭah,*	tribe.			Extension.
مزاري	*Mazárí,*	point.			Strong, sturdy, valiant. *Ar.*
مزيغن	*Mazíghan,*	town.	33.15	8.26 A.	Vulgo *Mazagan*; the abode of the Amazigs.
مدغره	*Medgharah,*	district.	31.45	3. 0	Invasion.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
مدينة البيضا	*Medínatu-l-beïḏá*, town.		34. 6	4.58	B.	The white city, the city of Fas.
مهدية	*Mehdíyah*,	town.	34.18	6.38	A.	Walled town on the Atlantic, pop.400. Mamorah.
مهدومة	*Mehdúmah*,	town.	33.16	8.26		Destroyed, or no more existing; a term formerly applied to the town of Mazighan.
مهردة	*Meherdah*,	village.	35. 8	1.55		Near Cape Hone.
محكسة	*Meḥkisah*,	tribe.	35.30	5.30		Tribe near Tetuan, towards Ceuta.
مجاسة	*Mejásah*,	mount.	34.15	4.45		Searched.
مليلة	*Melílah*,	tr. & town.	35.22	2.52		Town and gulf on the Mediterranean. Spanish presidio.
منجاسة	*Menjásah*,	mount.				Impure.
منزلة	*Menzalah*,	oratory.				Halting or alighting place.
مرامر	*Merámer*,	town.	32.30	8.55		Marbles.
مرشان	*Mershán*,	pl. & vil.	35.48	5.48		Free and open pasture ground.
ماسة	*Mésah*,	town.	29.45	9.45		Place for prayer.
مشرع الاشاف	*Meshra'-el-ashéf*, ford.		35.33	5.50	W.	The healing watering-place
مشرع حلوف	*Meshra' Hallúf*, ford.		32.30	6.45	W.	The ford of the wild boar.
مشرعة الرملة	*Meshra'aṯ-er-ramlah*, pl.		34.30	6.15		The sandy ford, extensive plains so called North of the Wad Sebu.
مشراعة اسفي	*Meshra'aṯ esfá*, ford.		32.30	6.15		The ford of the light-loaded mules.
مسطاسة	*Mesṭásah*,	tribe.	35. 8	4.25		Hisn Mestasah, the fort Mestasah, the ancient Acrath.
مزاتة	*Mezátah*,	tribe.				Oil-venders.
مزمة	*Mezemmah*,	town.	35.10	3.50		Or *Deirat Mezemmah*.
ماية	*Mïaṯ*,	village.	32.20	6.50	W.	One hundred.
ماية بير	*Mïaṯ Bír*,	wells.	33.15	3.45		Hundred wells.
مكناسة	*Miknásah*,	city.	33.58	5.30	B.	A broom.
ملثين	*Milthín*, (*Miltsín*) mount.		31.10	7.25	W.	The highest peak of Atlas south of the city of Marocco, rising 11,400 feet above the sea.
مسفيوة	*Misfíwah*,	district.	31.20	7.30		The windy or purified region.
مشبوية	*Mishbóyah*,	tribe.	28.45	10.45		Tribe of Sheluhs. Stung by scorpions.
مكدور	*Mogadór*,	city.	31.30	9.47		European pronunciation of Mugdul, or Modogul, a Moorish saint (Host. p. 71).
مغرب الاقصي	*Moghribu-l-Aḳṣa*,					The extreme west — the empire of Marocco.
مغرب الاوسط	*Moghribu-l-Ausaṭ*,					The middle-western region —Algiers and part of Tunis.
مجاهدين	*Mojáhidín*,	tombs.	34.45	5.50		The warriors of the faith; tombs of three saints near Tangier.
مقراوة	*Moḳráwah*,	tribe.	32.45	3.45		*Mograwah*, foreigners, new comers.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	Etymologies and Remarks.
منسلمين	*Monselmín,*	tribe.	28.15	10.45		Strolling Mohammedans. Corrupt for Muselmin.
مرشه	*Morshah,*	lake.	34.30	6.30	W.	The lake or morass of Ras-ud-daura.
مرشانه	*Morshánah,*	village.	33.15	7.15		Open pasture ground.
مصيد عيث ارمه	*Moṣíd 'Aith-Irmah,* vill.					The hunting-place of the tribe Aits Irmah.
مطفيه تيدسي	*Moṭfiyah Tídsí,* hamlet.					The well of Tidsi.
مولاي ابو سلم	*Múláï-abú-sellum,* cape.		34.54	6.24	A.	My lord Busellum, *i. e.* Father-ladder. Old Ma'-morah.
مولاي ادريس	*Múláï Idrís,*	town.	34.30	5. 0		My lord Idris, or Enoch. Town and sanctuary.
ملوحة	*Mulúḥaṭ,*	river.				Salt water.
ملوكه	*Mulúkah,*	tomb.	32.36	9,10		
ملولوا	*Mulúló,*	river.	34.30	3. 0		
ملويه	*Mulúyah,*	river.	35. 8	2.16		
مزوبه	*Muzzúbah,*	tr. & town.	29.15	6.40		
		N.				
نكور	*Nakkór,*	river.	35.15	3.45		
نرنجه	*Naranjah,*	village.	34.50	5.20		Orange.
نفيفه	*Nefífah,*	tr. & riv.	31.15	7.55		Vulgo *Enfifah.*
نفيسه	*Nefísah,*	tr. & riv.	31.30	7.45		Vulgo *Enfisah.*
نفوس	*Nefús,*	mount.	31.45	5.30		
نفوسه	*Nefúsah,*	tribe.				Ancient Berber tribe.
نفزاوه	*Nefzáwah,*	tribe.				One of the chief tribes of Berbers.
نيحه	*Níḥah,*	river.				The quiet river.
نخيله	*Nukhaïlah,*	town.	33.15	6.45		A little Palm, the ancient Occath, one of the most important market towns of Marocco.
نون	*Nún,* or *Núl,*	town.	28.30	10.30		Eels; Nun of the tribe of Lamtah.
نزل الطروان	*Nuzulu-t-Ṭirwán,* village.		32.40	3.45		A halting-place or covert for strangers from distant places, Caillie's Nzéland [Nuzlan].
		O.				
عماره	*'Omárah,*	tr. & vill.				Habitation.
اردوم	*Ordóm,*	river.	34.15	6. 0		Become green again.
		R.				
رباط	*Rabáṭ,*	port.	34. 3	6.48	A.	Inn or monastery. Walled town, pop. 21,000.
رباط الفتح	*Rabáṭu-l-fet-ḥ,*	id.				Resting place of victory.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
رحاله	*Raḥálah,*	tribe.	29.45	8.45		Travellers.
رهونه	*Rahónah,*	tribe.	34.55	4.50		Vulgo: Arhonah.
راس افرني	*Rás Aferní,*	cape.	30.38	9.52	A.	Called also Cape Ghir, a bluff cape rising boldly 1,235 feet above the sea.
— ازنتور	— *Azintúr,*	id.	35.34	1.14	Ber.	Cape Fegato on the Mediterranean, Ras-ul-Kintar.
— تفلنه	— *Tafalneh,*	id.	31. 7	9.50	A.	A bold cape on the Atlantic, rising 780 feet above the sea.
— تكريولت	— *Tegríwelt,*	id.	31.24	9.48		The handsome promontory, Cape Sim.
— العين	— *-ul-'Aïn,*	spring.	31.50	7. 0	W.	The chief spring, a common name in Barbary.
— الدوره	— *-ud-Daúrah,*	id.	34.45	6.24	A.	The round cape, a low sandy cape on the Atlantic which gives its name to the adjoining lake.
- الدير	— *-ud-Deïr,*	cape.	35.30	2.57		Cape Tres Forcas of the Spaniards, ancient Rusadirum.
— الحديق	— *-ul-Ḥudiḳ,*	id.	32.32½	9.17	A.	Cape Palm-grove, also Cape Cantin.
— الجمل	— *-ul-Jemel,*	id.				Cape camel.
— المنار	— *-ul-Menár,*	id.	35.48	5.45		Cape lighthouse. Cape Malabat, the eastern cape of the bay of Tangier.
— الشقار	— *-ush-Shaḳḳár,*	id.	35.47	5.54	A.	*Cape Spartel* of our maps, the extremity of vegetation, and especially of vines.
— السيم	— *-us-Sím,*	id.	31.24	9.48		The windy cape, or the promontory of the tribe Sim, or *Aits-i-Sim,* the sons of the passing winds.
الواد	*-ul-Wád,*	river.	30.15	8.45		River-head.
ريف	*Ríf,* or *Er-Ríf,*	province.	35. 0	4.30		Mountainous well cultivated province on the Mediterranean.
رهامنه	*Riháminah,*	province.	31.15	8. 0		
رقبة ذي الجمل	*Ruḳbah dhí-l-Jemel,*	defile.	35.20	5.55	W.	The camel's neck.

S.

صدراته	*Ṣadrátah,*	tribe.				Astonished.
سهل المرغه	*Sahel-el-Marghah,*	plain.	34. 0	4.30		A plain of grassy pasturage
ساحل	*Sáḥil,*	coast.	35.30	6. 0		Level, sea shore, sea-coast.
ساحلي	*Saḥilí,*	tribe.	35.30	6. 0		Coaster.
ساقيه	*Sáḳiyah,*	village.				A water-course or water-wheel.
سلا	*Salá,*	town.	34. 3	6.48	A.	Sallee of our maps. A walled town on the Atlantic, pop.10,000. Secure and quiet place.
صميره	*Ṣamírah,*	plain.	32.10	8. 5	W.	Spreading water, well-watered fields.
صنهاجة	*Ṣanhájah,*	tribe.	32. 0	5. 0		One of the great divisions of the Berbers.
سانيه	*Sániyah,*	well.	35.30	5.50	W.	A water-bearing camel. In Marocco and in the whole of Barbary, a large garden
صرحون	*Ṣarḥún,*	mt.&edifices.	34.45	5.20		The two palaces, *viz.* Kasr Faraun and Tiyulit or Mulai Idris.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
صرصر	*Sarṣar,*	hill.	34.45	5.45	W.	Conical hill 800 feet above the plain, *Sarsar,* a cricket.
صومع حسان	*Ṣauma'ahḤaṣan,*	tower.	34. 2	6.47	W.	Tower at Rabat, 250 feet above the sea.
سبت الميمونيه	*Sebt-ul-Maï-múníyah,*	garden.	31.37	7.36	W.	Garden of repose, or of Maimun, in the city of Marocco.
سڭمه	*Seggemeh,*	mount.	33. 5	4.45		
سكرت	*Sekort,*	river.				Heat of the sun.
سكسيوه	*Seksíwah,*	mount.	31.45	7. 0		
سليلڭو	*Selílgó,*	mount.	33.30	4.15		
سروق	*Serúḳ,*	river.				Thief, robber.
سساون	*Sesáwan,*	mount.	35. 0	5. 0		
شرف العقاب	*Sharf-el-'Oḳáb,*	hill.	35.36	5.56		Eagle's peak.
شرف اليهودي	*Sharf-el-Yehúdí,*	cliff.	32.15	9.15	A.	Jew's cliff. A red cliff on the Atlantic rising 284 feet above the sea.
شف الشفره	*Sharf-esh-Shofrah,*	cliff.	32.56	8.45	A.	Spear's edge. Cliff on the Atlantic about 400 feet above the sea.
شرقية	*Sharḳíyah,*	tribe.	35. 0	4 30		Eastern tribes.
شولان	*Shaúlán,*	baths.	34. 0	4.25		Lifting up the pitcher.
شاوس	*Sháwes,*pron.*Sháus,*	prov.	33.30	3. 0		A rough uncultivated country.
شاوي	*Sháwí,*	village.	34. 0	2.30		The abode of the sheep-owner.
شاويه	*Sháwíyah,*	tr. & prov.	33.30	7. 0		The remains of dispersed men and cattle.
شدمه	*Shedmah,*	province.	31.45	9. 0		Strong horses and camels.
شجريه	*Shejeríḳah,*	village.				Abounding with small trees.
شله	*Shellah,*	sanctuary.	34. 0	6.45		End of a journey, pilgrimage; Kobbeh near Sala.
شراغنه	*Sherághinah,*	province.	32. 0	7. 0		
شريج	*Sheríj,*	village.	35.49	5 55		A grove, shaded by small trees.
شرادي	*Sherrádí,*	sanctuary.	31.30	8. 0		Fugitive.
ششوان	*Sheshwán,*	town&dist.	35. 10	5.20		
شلحه	*Shilḥah,*pl.*Shulúh,*	nation				A branch of the Amazighs, and the name of their language.
شيشوه	*Shíshawah,*	riv. & pl.	32. 0	8.30		Distant. A tributary of the Tensift.
سعبة اقلو	*Sho'baṭ Aḳlú,*	valley.				Valley of Aklu, formed by a torrent.
شعبة بني عبيد	*Sho'baṭBení' Obaïd,*	vall.	33. 0	3.45		Valley of the Beni 'Obaid.
شفره	*Shofrah,*	village.				A large knife.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
سيدي قاسم	*Sídí Ḳásim,*	village.	34.15	5.54		My lord Kasim.
سيدي كسكسو	*Sídí Kuskusú,*	ḳobbeh.	32.50	8.50		A saint's tomb where *kuskusu* was given to travellers.
سيدي مختار	*Sídí Mokhtár,*	village.	31.44	8.30		My lord elect or chosen.
سجلماسة	*Sijilmésah,*	district.	31. 0	2.30		
سلفت	*Silfat,*	mount.	34.30	5.45	W.	The brother's wife.
صفروي	*Ṣofrowí,*	town.	33.48	4.45		An empty house.
سوق	*Sóḳ,*pl.*Aswáḳ,*	market.				Applied to many places in Marocco.
سوق دار عيث ثانه	*Sóḳ-dár-'aith-Thánah,*	id.	35.15	5.15	W.	Market of the house of the Thanah tribe.
سوق الاربع	*Sóḳ-el-Arba',*	market.	34.34	5.45		Wednesday-market.
سرب الهرب	*Sorbu-l-Herb,*	river.	33. 0	4. 0		The road of the flight.
ستوكه	*Sutúkah,*	tribe.	29.30	10. 0		Properly *Istukah.*
سبيت	*Subeït,*	town.	33.15	8. 0		
سبيته	*Subeïtah,*	tribe.				
سوس	*Sús,*	province.				The origin, the limits, the border.
سوس الادني	*Sús-el-Adna,*	id.	30. 0	9. 0		Lower Sus, *i. e.* lower border.
سوس الاقصي	*Sús-el-Aḳṣa,*	id.	29. 0	9.30		Furthest Sus ;— extreme border. 33.30 6.0?
سوينيه	*Suweïníyah,*	village.	31.50	7.40	W.	The small wells or pits.
صويره	*Ṣuweïrah,*	town&port	31.30	9.47	A.	*Mogodor,* miniature, a little picture.

T.

تبرنست	*Tabornost,*	village.	30. 0	6.15		The cloak with a hood. (The Bornos).
تبلاونت	*Tabuláwant,*	village.	32.45	7.15		The abode of the ferrymen *Ber.*
تفالنه	*Tafélneh,*	cape.	31. 7	9 50	A.	Barren, without water. A cape 780 feet above the sea.
تافيلالت	*Táfílélt,*	region.	31. 0	2.30		The abode of the *Fileli. Ber.*
تفراطه	*Tafráṭah,*	desert.	34.15	3. 0		Preceding others, going before, the door, or gate. *Ber.*
تفتانه	*Taftánah,*	village.	31. 0	9.45		The trial, the attempt. Temptation, seduction.
تكراين	*Taggaráyin,*	mount.	31.20	7.20	W.	Defile in a mountain. A Sheluh, vill. and mount. 6,400 feet above the sea.
تكداست	*Tagodást,*	town.	32. 0	6. 0		
تكمدارت	*Tagumadárt,*	village.	29. 0	6.30		
تجكانت	*Tajakánt,*	tribe.	30. 0	7. 0		
تالانت	*Tálént,*	town.	29.15	9.45		The residence. *Ber.*

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
تالانت عيث كراري	*Tálént'aith-Gerári*, vil.					The chief abode of the Aits Gerari.
تمرقسط	*Tamarakost*,	village.	32.15	3.15		Tamarakosht?
تمزيغت	*Tamazight*,	language.				The language of the Amazighs.
تامنارت	*Támenárt*,	district.	30.50	9. 0		The minaret, the plain. *Ber.*
تمسكت	*Tamsukt*,	river.	32.15	6. 0		The moistener.
طنين	*Tanín*,	river.	34.30	5.45		Full of reeds.
طنجه	*Tanjah*,	city.	35.48	5.48	A.	A place amidst vines. *Ber.*
تنسيفت	*Tansíft*,	river.	32. 4	9.23		Full, overflowing, the central or middle river.
طنصور	*Tanṣúr*,	village.				The well defended.
طرف الحرشا	*Tarfu-l-Harshá*, cape.		35.46	0.48		Cape Falcon. Cape of the chace, or of the Lybian lizard.
طرف القراط	*Tarfu-l-kirát*,	cape.	35.20	3.37		On the Mediterranean. Cape Quilates, cape of the Carats, or Carobs.
طرف الشقار	*Tarfu-l-Shakkár*, cape.		35.47	5.54½	A.	The red promontory. Cape Spartel, with village and ruins of the same name.
طرقه	*Tarkah*,	village.	32.45	7.30		A rapid stream. *Ber.* Pl. Tuwarik, a name of a Berber tribe.
تارودانت	*Tárúdánt*,	town.	30.15	9. 0		The beautiful woman. *Ber.*
تسرموت	*Tasremút*,	ruins.	31.25	7.20	W.	Extensive ruins of a town in the Atlas, 3,000 feet above the plain of Marocco.
تاتا	*Tátá*,	station.	28.45	6.30		Kafileh station on the northern limit of the Sahra.
تاونت	*Táwant*,	village.	35. 8	1.46		Boundary on the Mediter. coast between Algiers & Marocco, cliff, steep rock, or precipice.
تازي	*Táza*,	town.	34.15	3.45		A town. *Ar.* and *Ber.* A collection of houses.
تازوت	*Tázút*,	town.	30. 5	3.10		
تبلبلت	*Tebelbelt*,	village.	30.15	2.15		Confusion of languages.
تادله	*Tédlah*,	province.	33. 0	5. 0		The rising country.
تادناست	*Tédnést*,	town.	31.45	9. 0		
تدسي	*Tedsí*,	town.	30.15	8.15		Secluded.
تفنه	*Tefnah*,	river.	35.17	1.28	Bér.	Muddy water. *Ar.* Sunset, and West. *Ber.*
تفرن	*Tefren*,	mount.				
تفوف	*Tefúf*,	village.				Smoke. *Ber.*
تفزه	*Tefzah*,	town.	32.15	5.30		Sandy, or full of sandstones *Ber.*
تفزاره	*Tefzárah*,	river.	35. 0	1.15		Running through the sand.
تغاسه	*Teghásah*,	village.	33.30	2.45		
تغجت	*Teghejet*,	town.	32.30	7. 0		A column. *Ber.*

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
تغثوت	*Teghthút,*	old port.				On the west of Haha.
تاهرت	*Téhart,*	village.				In the province of Gart.
تيجوت	*Tejeut,*	village.	30.15	9.15		
تاله	*Télah,*	village.	31.30	9.30		A covered fountain.
تلالين	*Teláleïn,*	village.	32.30	3.15		The two sandhills.
تمسوين	*Temessuwín,*	castle.	34. 8	3.40		The two fires. *Ber.*
تامسنا	*Témsená,*	tr. & prov.	33.30	7. 0		Country laid waste, the desert. *Ber.*
تانداست	*Ténedást,*	mount.	32. 0	5.30		
تانكانت	*Ténegánt,*	village.	31.15	2.15		
تناثه	*Tenéthah,*	village.	31. 0	8. 0		
تنسيته	*Tensítah,*	mount.				
تنزاره	*Tenzárah,*	mount.				
ترناطه	*Ternáṭah,*	district.	35.13	1.33		
تسكدالت	*Tesegdélt,*	town.	31. 0	9.30		Eggs. *Ber.*
تسلاكت	*Teselégt,*	village.	29.30	9. 0		Silver and copper mines found here.
تاست	*Téset,*	district.	29.30	9.30		The country watered by the river Assah. *Ber.*
تسوين	*Tesewín,*	mount.				
تشيم	*Teshím,*	river.				
تطاون	*Teṭáwin,*	city & port	35.38	5.22		Eyes. The plural of the Berber word Tit, vulgo Tetuan.
ثاكوت	*Thágúth,*	pass.	33.15	4 45		The old woman.
ثموده	*Thamúdah,*	village.				A boar.
ثاولالين	*Tháwulálín,*	tribe.				Herdsmen.
تيلدات	*Tíldát,*	mount.				
تيلديه	*Tíldiyeh,*	village.				
تليمه	*Tillímeh,*	village.				
تلمسان	*Tilimsán,*	town.	35. 0	1.15		Capital of a district called by the Spaniards Tremecen.
تمليين	*Timillín,*	village.				
تيموري	*Tímúrí,*	tribe.				Date trees. Aits-Timuri.
تينمال	*Tínamál,*	village.				Or Tinmalt.
تيط	*Tíṭ,*	ruins.	33.10	3.30	A.	An eye. *Ber.*

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Autho-rity.	Etymologies and Remarks.
تيوليت	*Tiyúlít,*	town.	34.30	5. 0		Al-Guwalili, now Mulai Idris.
تزيتيت	*Tizítít,*	tribe.				
تمارة	*Tomárah,*	village.	34. 0	6.50		Fruit trees.
توات	*Tuwát,*	station.	27. 0	1. 0 E.		Oasis and kafileh station in the desert.
		U.				
اوفران	*U′farán,*	tribe	29. 0	9.45		
اولوت	*U′lút,*	tribe.	35. 0	6.15		
ام الهدجا	*Ummu-l-hudajá,*	village.				Mother of camel's shriek.
— الحفان	*— -l-ḥeffán,*	id.				Mother of the young ostrich.
— الجنيبة	*— -l-janíbah,*	id.				Mother of one of the camel loads.
— الربيعة	*— -r-rebí'eh,*	river.	33.17	8.17		Mother of spring plants.
		W.				
واد	*Wád,*	river.				Pl. Audiyah,—in Marocco, Widan.
— بوسناكة	*— Bú-Sinágah,*	id.	33.50	7.10		
— العرسة	*— -el-'Arsah,*	id.	33.40	7.25	W.	The river of the orchards.
— العياشة	*— -el-'Ayyáshah,*	id.	35.32	6. 0		The life-giving (stream).
— الغرض	*— -el-Ghoreḍ,*	id.	31.29	9.47	A.	The river formed by rain-water, not always full.
— الحلق	*— -el-Halḳ,*	id.	35.45	5.45		The river of the mouth or throat.
— الجواهر	*— -el-Jewáhir,*	id.	34.15	5. 0		The river of jewels.
— المحسن	*— -el-Maḥsan,*	id.	35.10	6. 5	W.	The benefactor.
— المايلة	*— -el-Máïlah,*	id.	35.30	1.15		
— المال	*— -el-Mál,*	id.				The river of riches.
— الملة	*— -el-Millah,*	id.	33.40	7.25		Sect-river.
— التنين	*— -el-Tinnín,*	id.	34.30	5.45		Dragon-river.
— اليهود	*— -el-Yahúd,*	id.	35.48	5.50		Jew's river.
— النفيس	*— un-nefís,*	id.	31.30	8. 0		The precious river.
— اركيلة	*— Ergílah,*	id.	34.30	4.30		The arm. *Ber.*
— كرط	*— Gárṭ,*	id.	35.15	3.15		The river of karats or carobs.
— غمارة	*— Ghomárah,*	id.	35.15	4.15		The river of the Ghomerahs.
— كير	*— Gír,*	id.	32. 0	2. 0		Passage, alley, entry.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
واد عيسوي	*Wád 'Ísawí,*	river.	32. 0	9. 0		Isawi River.
كركل —	— *Kerkal,*	id.	35.15	4.45		The river of frogs.
لوان —	— *Levén,*	id.	34.15	5. 0		The coloured or variable river.
ملويه —	— *Mulúyah,*	id.	35. 8	2.16		The winding river.
نون —	— *Nún,*	id.	28.40	11.10	A.	The river of eels. The position of the mouth of the river that falls into the Atlantic near Cape Nun is here given, whether it be Wad Nun or Wad Soleïman seems doubtful.
ساحل —	— *Sáḥil,*	id.	35.15	6.15		
سبوا —	— *Sebú,*	id.	34.18	6.40	W.	The mountain river, the torrent.
صاع —	— *Ṣá',*	id.	34.30	2.30		A tributary to the Muluyah.
تافنه —	— *Táfnah,*	id.	35.17	1.28		The sunset.
تنسيفت —	— *Tensíft,*	id.	32. 4	9.23	A.	The overflowing river, central river.
تدسي —	— *Tidsí,*	id.	31. 0	9.45		Concealed, or hidden.
تيلدي —	— *Tíldí,*	id.				
العبيد —	— *u-l-'Abíd,*	id.	32.30	6.15		Slave river.
اولكوس —	— *Ulkós,*	id.	35.13	6. 8	W.	The Luccos of our maps.
ورغه —	— *Werghah,*	id.	34.15	5.30		
يتكم —	— *Yetkom,*	id.	33.55	7. 0	W.	
يسل —	— *Yissil,*	id.	31.40	7.30	W.	Rush River.
زيز —	— *Zíz,*	id.	32.30	4. 0		
وهران	*Wahrán,*	town.	35.41	0.40	Bér.	*Oran,* town and port on the Mediterranean.
والديه	*Wálidíyah,*	castle.	32.45	9. 0		
وانسيفن	*Wánsífen,*	spring.	32.45	5. 0		Source of the river Ummu-r-rebieh.
وريكه	*Waríkah,*	town.	31.20	7.35		Aghmat Warikah.
ورتيغه	*Wartíghah,*	tribe.	33.40	3.20		
واسمن	*Wásman,*	tomb.				Tomb or kobbeh in the Jebel Hadid or Iron mountains.
وزين	*Wazeïn,*	town.	34.45	5.30		The abode or residence of a famous saint.
ولد	*Weld,*	child.				Pl. Aulad. Prefixed to many names of tribes.
وجيه	*Wijíyah,*	point & vil.	35.31	5. 7		Something very visible. *Ar.*
وجده	*Wujdah,*	town.	34.40	1.50		Vulgo Uchdah. Oushdah of our maps.
ولجه	*Wuljah,*	plain.	33. 0	8.45		Drinking. A water-bucket, a watery plain or valley.
وسطان	*Wusṭán,*	mount.				Intermediate.

			Lat.N. ° ′	Long.W. ° ′	Authority.	*Etymologies and Remarks.*
		Y.				
يافري	*Yáferí,*	village.				
يافوس	*Yáfús,*	tribe.				
ينفره	*Yanfarah,*	tribe.				
يسفاتن	*Yasfáten,*	mount.				
يلاس	*Yellés,*	village.	35.15	4. 0		
		Z.				
زواغه	*Zawághah,*	tribe.	33.15	6.15		Seducers.
زواوه	*Zawáwah,*	tribe.				A very ancient Berber tribe especially in Moghrib-el-Ausat.
زاويه	*Záwiyah,*	sanctuary				Pl. Zawaya. A retreat into which a devotee retires from the world.
— بن ساسي	— *ben Sásí,*	village.	31.20	7.20		The corner or retreat of Ben Sasi.
— بن شرادي	— *ben Sherádí,*	sanct.	31.30	8. 0		Noted sanctuary on the banks of the Wad Nefis.
— مولاي ادريس	— *MuláíIdris,*	town.	34.30	5. 0		The retreat of my lord Idris, founder of Fas.
زحبل	*Zeḥbel,*	village.				Dung or ordure of men and cattle.
زيتونه	*Zeïtúnah,*	town.	33.58	5.30		Plantation of olives. *Miknas.*
زناته	*Zenátah,*	tribe.				One of the principal and most populous Berber tribes.
زاره	*Zérah,*	village.				A place where reeds and canes grow.
زراره	*Zerárah,*	tribe.	32.30	6.45		Inflamed. Excellent graziers, or in raising and feeding camels.
زركو	*Zerkú,*	village.				Sandhill. *Ber.*
زينة	*Zeïnat,*	village.	35.38	5.40		Ornament, decoration. Vulgo, Zinat.
زهير	*Zoheïr,*	tribe.	33.30	5.14		Flowers, splendour, elegance.

M. Gräberg's original MS., which he has kindly presented to the Society, contains nearly double the number of names, which have been omitted here, partly because they belong to places of minor importance, but principally for the purpose of reducing the Vocabulary within such limits as are prescribed by the nature of this Journal.